

Language Mobility

Groups obtained from information about knowledge of Basque L2 and mother tongue

Mother tongue

E	Basque
C	Spanish
E&C	Both
O	Other

Basque as L2

EUALF	Literate Basque-speakers
EUPALF	Partially literate Basque-speakers
EUNALF	Illiterate Basque-speakers
CUASI	Quasy Basque-speakers
ERD	Spanish-speakers

Detailed group types

General group types

Literate native Basque-speakers	E	+	EUALF	→	Native Basque-speakers
Partially literate native Basque-speakers	E	+	EUPALF		
Illiterate native Basque-speakers	E	+	EUNALF		
Literate Co-mother tongue bilinguals	E&C	+	EUALF	→	Co-mother tongue Bilinguals
Partially literate co-mother tongue bilinguals	E&C	+	EUPALF		
Illiterate co-mother tongue bilinguals	E&C	+	EUNALF		
Literate new Basque-speakers	C/O	+	EUALF	→	New Basque-speakers
Partially literate new Basque-speakers	C/O	+	EUPALF		
Illiterate new Basque-speakers	C/O	+	EUNALF		
Partially new Basque-speakers	C/O	+	CUASI	→	Partially new Basque-speakers
Partially Spanishized Basque-speakers	E	+	CUASI	→	Partially spanishized
Partially Spanishized bilinguals	E&C	+	CUASI		
Totally Spanishized Basque-speakers	E	+	ERD	→	Totally Spanishized
Totally Spanishized bilinguals	E&C	+	ERD		
Native non Basque-speakers	C/O	+	ERD		